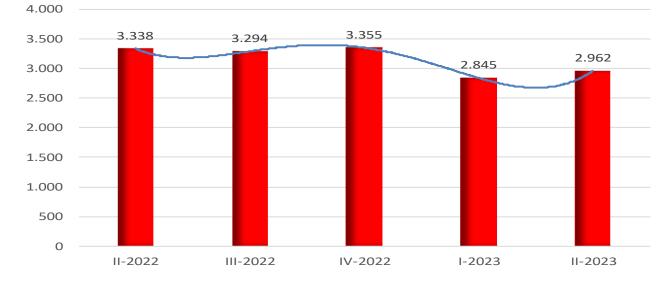# FIRST RELEASE

TRANSPORT

Railway transport 2nd quarter 2023.

In the second quarter of 2023 the number of transported passengers in the railway transport are decreased by 7.8%, and the number of achieved passenger kilometres are decreased by 6.5% compared to the same quarter of the previous year.

The number of transported passengers in the first half of 2023 are decreased by 0.9% compared to the same period last year, while passenger kilometres increased by 2.3%.

In the second quarter of the 2023 the volume of transported goods in the railway transport are decreased by 11.3%, and the number of achieved tonne - kilometres is lower by 0.1% compared to the same quarter of the previous year.

The amount of goods that were transported in the first half of 2023 shows a decrease of 4.8% compared to the first half of 2022.

Graph 1: Transported goods in railway transport, 000t

Table 1: Transport of goods

Volume of transport by transport indicators	II quarter 2022	I - II quarter 2022	I quarter 2023	II quarter 2023	I - II quarter 2023
Tonnes of goods transported, 000t	3338	6101	2845	2962	5807
Tonne- kilometres, 000	322305	575335	306925	322060	628985

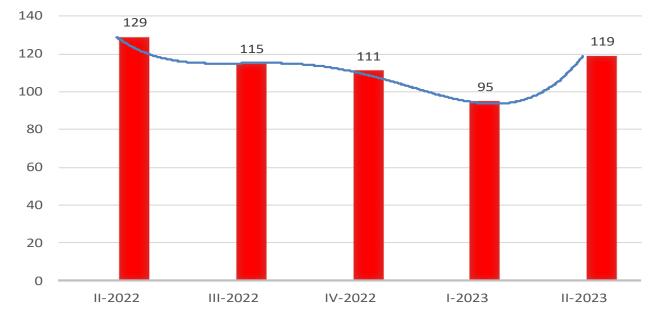| Indices by transport indicators		II 2023 / I 2023		II 2023 / II 2022		I - II 2023 / I - II 2022
Tonnes of goods transported		104,1		88,7		95,2
Tonne- kilometres		104,9		99,9		109,3

Table 2: Transport of passengers

Volume of transport by transport indicators	II quarter 2022	I - II quarter 2022	I quarter 2023	II quarter 2023	I - II quarter 2023
Transported passengers, 000	129	216	95	119	214
Passenger- kilometres,000	9874	15152	6269	9235	15504

Indices by transport indicators		II 2023 / I 2023		II 2023 / II 2022		I - II 2023 / I - II 2022
Transported passengers		125,3		92,2		99,1
Passenger- kilometres		147,3		93,5		102,3

Graph 2: Number of passengers carried in railway transport, 000

NOTES OF METHODOLOGY

Data on railway transport were obtained by processing monthly and quarterly statistical data from surveys conducted by the Statistical Offices at the level of entities. The reporting units for these surveys are enterprises and other business subjects engaged in domestic and international transport of passengers and goods.

DEFINITIONS

Considered as transport is movement of passengers or cargo from one place (loading place) to another place (unloading place) and representing the operation of transport enterprises.

Domestic transport implies transport of passenger between places of loading and unloading within the borders of the country.

International transport implies transport of passengers between the place of loading in our country and the place of unloading abroad, or the other way round.

Transport of passengers include transported passengers into domestic and international transport.

Passenger kilometre is a unit of measure which refers to transport of one passenger at the distance of one kilometre.

Goods are any goods transported by railway transport means.

Goods transport is given in tons and ton kilometres, and it is the sum of all kilometres realized in domestic and international transport.

Tonne kilometre is a unit of measure which refers to transport of one tone of goods at the distance of one kilometre.

STATISTICAL SIGNS

-        No occurrence of event
...   Data not available
*   corrected data

ABBREVIATIONS USED

km   kilometre
pkm   passenger kilometre
t   tonne
tkm   tonne- kilometre

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